Michigan Department of Treasury 496 (02/06)

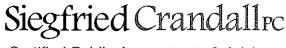
## **Auditing Procedures Report**

| Issued               | ssued under P.A. 2 of 1968, as amended and P.A. 71 of 1919, as amended.   |                      |   |   |   |                |  |   |              |  |
|----------------------|---|----------------------|---|---|---|----------------|--|---|--------------|--|
| Loca                 | l Unit o  | of Gov               | ernment Type                              | ,                                       |   |                | Local Unit Nam                         | ne  |              | County   |
|                      | ount  | У                    | □City                                     | ▼Twp                                    | ∐Village  | ☐Other         | Township                               | of Newberg  |              | Cass   |
|                      | al Year   |                      |   |   | Opinion Date  |                |  | Date Audit Report Submitted                             |              |  |
| Ma                   | rch (   | 31, 2                | 2007                                      |   | 7/20/07   |                | ······································ | August 22, 2  | 007          |  |
| We a                 | ıffirm  | that                 |   |   |   |                |  |   |              | •  |
| We a                 | re ce   | rtifie               | d public ac                               | countants                               | licensed to pr                                      | actice in M    | lichigan.                              |   |              |  |
| We fi<br>Mana        | We further affirm the following material, "no" responses have been disclosed in the financial statements, including the notes, or in the flanagement Letter (report of comments and recommendations). |                      |   |   |   |                |  |   |              |  |
|                      | YES   | 8                    | Check ea                                  | ch applic                               | able box belo                                       | w. (See ir     | nstructions for                        | further detail.)  |              |  |
| 1.                   | 1. All required component units/funds/agencies of the local unit are included in the financial statements and/or disclosed in the reporting entity notes to the financial statements as necessary.    |                      |   |   |   |                |  |   |              |  |
| 2.                   | ×   |                      |   |   |   |                |  | unit's unreserved fund bala<br>budget for expenditures. | inces/unres  | stricted net assets  |
| 3.                   | ×   |                      | The local                                 | unit is in o                            | compliance wit                                      | h the Unifo    | orm Chart of A                         | Accounts issued by the De                               | partment of  | Treasury.  |
| 4.                   | X   |                      | The local                                 | unit has a                              | dopted a budg                                       | jet for all re | equired funds                          |   |              | ·  |
| 5.                   | X   |                      | A public h                                | earing on                               | the budget wa                                       | as held in a   | accordance w                           | ith State statute.                                      |              |  |
| 6.                   | ×   |                      |   |   | ot violated the                                     |                |  | an order issued under the Division.                     | Emergeno     | y Municipal Loan Act, or   |
| 7.                   | X   |                      | The local                                 | unit has r                              | ot been delind                                      | uent in dis    | stributing tax r                       | evenues that were collecte                              | ed for anoth | ner taxing unit.   |
| 8.                   | X   |                      | The local                                 | unit only i                             | holds deposits                                      | /investmer     | nts that compl                         | y with statutory requiremen                             | nts.         |  |
| 9.                   | X   |                      |   |   |   |                |  |   |              |  |
| 10.                  | X   |                      | that have                                 | not been                                | previously cor                                      | nmunicate      | d to the Local                         |   |              | iring the course of our audit<br>f there is such activity that has |
| 11.                  | X   |                      | The local                                 | unit is fre                             | e of repeated                                       | comments       | from previous                          | s years.  |              |  |
| 12.                  | X   |                      | The audit                                 | opinion is                              | UNQUALIFIE  | D.             |  |   |              |  |
| 13.                  | X   |                      |   |   | complied with (                                     |                | or GASB 34 as                          | s modified by MCGAA Stat                                | tement #7 a  | and other generally  |
| 14.                  | ×   | П                    |   |   | . , ,   | •              | orior to payme                         | ent as required by charter of                           | or statute.  |  |
| 15.                  | ×   |                      |   |   |   | -              |  | ed were performed timely.                               |              |  |
| incl<br>des<br>I, th | loca<br>uded<br>cripti<br>e un  | in t<br>on(s<br>ders | his or any<br>) of the aut<br>gned, certi | other aud<br>hority and<br>fy that this | dit report, nor<br>I/or commissio<br>s statement is | do they on.    | obtain a stand                         | d-alone audit, please encl<br>in all respects.          |              | ne audited entity and is not ime(s), address(es), and a            |
| We                   | hav   | e en                 | closed the                                | followin                                | g:  | Enclosed       | Not Require                            | ed (enter a brief justification)                        |              |  |
| Fin                  | ancia   | al Sta               | itements                                  |   |   | ×              |  |   |              |  |
| The                  | e lette   | er of                | Comments                                  | and Rec                                 | ommendations  |                | Not Requi                              | ired  |              |  |
| Otr                  | Other (Describe) SAS 112 Letter   |                      |   |   |   |                |  |   |              |  |
| 1                    |   |                      | Accountant (F                             | •                                       |   |                | 1                                      | Telephone Number  |              |  |
|                      |   |                      | Crandall P                                | .C.                                     |   |                |  | (269)381-4970   | ·            |  |
| 1                    | et Add  |                      | (ilgore Ro                                | ad                                      |   | :              |  | city<br>Kalamazoo                                       | State<br>MI  | Zip<br>49002   |
| Auti                 | Authorizing CRA Signature  Printed Name  Joseph M Walls  License Number  1101013696   |                      |   |   |   |                |  |   |              |  |

# Township of Newberg Cass County, Michigan FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

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Telephone 269-381-4970 800-876-0979 Fax 269-349-1344

#### INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

Board of Trustees Township of Newberg, Michigan

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities and each major fund of the Township of Newberg, Michigan, as of March 31, 2007, and for the year then ended, which collectively comprise the Township's basic financial statements, as listed in the contents. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Township of Newberg, Michigan's management. Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with U.S. generally accepted auditing standards. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinions.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities and each major fund of the Township of Newberg, Michigan, as of March 31, 2007, and the respective changes in financial position for the year then ended in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles.

The budgetary comparison information on pages 14 through 17, is not required parts of the basic financial statements but is supplementary information required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board. We have applied certain limited procedures, which consisted principally of inquiries of management regarding the methods of measurement and presentation of the required supplementary information. However, we did not audit the information and express no opinion on it.

The Township of Newberg, Michigan, has not presented the management's discussion and analysis that the Governmental Accounting Standards Board has determined is necessary to supplement, although not required to be a part of, the financial statements.

Sigfied Crashel A.C.

# **BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

# Township of Newberg STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS

March 31, 2007

| ASSETS  |             | ernmental<br>ctivities |
|---|-------------|------------------------|
| Current assets:   |             |                        |
| Cash  | \$          | 532,869                |
| Receivables, net  |             | 46,168                 |
| Prepaid expenses  |             | 5,540                  |
| Total current assets  |             | 584,577                |
| Noncurrent assets - capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation |             | 360,352                |
| Total assets  | <del></del> | 944,929                |
| LIABILITIES Current liabilities - payables                          |             | 18,055                 |
| NET ASSETS Invested in capital assets Restricted for:               |             | 360,352                |
| Public safety   |             | 249,679                |
| Health and welfare  |             | 103,045                |
| Unrestricted  |             | 213,798                |
| Total net assets  | <u>\$</u>   | 926,874                |

|                          |           |         | Program revenues     |        |                                    |               |                       |             |                         | (expenses)<br>enues and<br>anges in<br>et assets |
|--------------------------|-----------|---------|----------------------|--------|------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------------|-------------------------|--|
|                          | Expenses  |         | Charges for services |        | Operating grants and contributions |               | Capital<br>grants and |             | Governmental activities |  |
| Functions/Programs       |           |         |                      |        |                                    |               |                       |             |                         |  |
| Governmental activities: |           |         |                      |        |                                    |               |                       |             |                         |  |
| Legislative              | \$        | 3,515   | \$                   | -      | \$                                 | _             | \$                    | -           | \$                      | (3,515)  |
| General government       |           | 150,594 |                      | 28,288 |                                    | -             |                       | 11,547      |                         | (110,759)  |
| Public safety            |           | 72,517  |                      | 23,941 |                                    | 39,761        |                       | -           |                         | (8,815)  |
| Public works             |           | 5,415   |                      | -      |                                    | 3,885         |                       | -           |                         | (1,530)  |
| Health and welfare       |           | 43,037  |                      | 34,825 |                                    | 41,628        |                       | -           |                         | 33,416   |
| Community and economic   |           |         |                      |        |                                    |               |                       |             |                         |  |
| development              | _         | 660     |                      |        |                                    |               |                       | -           |                         | (660)  |
| Total governmental       |           |         |                      |        |                                    |               |                       |             |                         |  |
| activities               | <u>\$</u> | 275,738 | \$                   | 87,054 | <u>\$</u>                          | 85,274        | <u>\$</u>             | 11,547      |                         | (91,863)   |
|                          |           |         |                      |        | Ge                                 | neral revenu  | es:                   |             |                         |  |
|                          |           |         |                      |        |                                    | Taxes         |                       |             |                         | 88,194   |
|                          |           |         |                      |        |                                    | Franchise fe  | ees                   |             |                         | 1,028  |
|                          |           |         |                      |        |                                    | State grants  | 3                     |             |                         | 115,853  |
|                          |           |         |                      |        |                                    | Investment    |                       | ne          |                         | 4,486  |
|                          |           |         |                      |        |                                    | Other         |                       |             |                         | 3,183  |
|                          |           |         |                      |        |                                    | Total g       | enera                 | al revenues |                         | 212,744  |
|                          |           |         |                      |        | Ch                                 | ange in net a | ssets                 | i           |                         | 120,881  |
|                          |           |         |                      |        | Ne                                 | t assets - be | ginnin                | g           |                         | 805,993  |
|                          |           |         |                      |        | Ne                                 | t assets - en | ding                  |             | \$                      | 926,874  |

# Township of Newberg BALANCE SHEET - governmental funds

March 31, 2007

| ASSETS   |  |           | General           |           | Fire             | Л         | nergency<br>fledical<br>ervices | _         | Total<br>ernmental<br>funds |
|--|--|-----------|-------------------|-----------|------------------|-----------|---------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|
| Cash<br>Receivables  |  | \$<br>—   | 206,565<br>24,957 | \$        | 235,692<br>4,425 | \$        | 90,612<br>16,786                | \$        | 532,869<br>46,168           |
| Т  | otal assets  | <u>\$</u> | 231,522           | <u>\$</u> | 240,117          | \$        | 107,398                         | <u>\$</u> | 579,037                     |
| LIABILITIES AND<br>Liabilities - payab   | FUND BALANCES<br>les   | \$        | 13,237            | \$        | 465              | <u>\$</u> | 4,353                           | \$        | 18,055                      |
| Fund balances:<br>Reserved for b<br>Unreserved   | ouilding inspections   |           | 10,027<br>208,258 |           | -<br>239,652     |           | -<br>103,045                    |           | 10,027<br>550,955           |
| Т  | otal fund balances   |           | 218,285           |           | 239,652          |           | 103,045                         |           | 560,982                     |
| Т  | Fotal liabilities and fund balances  | <u>\$</u> | 231,522           | <u>\$</u> | 240,117          | <u>\$</u> | 107,398                         | \$        | 579,037                     |
| Total fund balanc  | es - total <i>governmental</i>   | act       | ivities           |           |                  |           |                                 | \$        | 560,982                     |
| •  | Amounts reported for <i>governmental activities</i> in the statement of net assets (page 4) are different because: |           |                   |           |                  |           |                                 |           |                             |
| Capital assets used in <i>governmental activities</i> are not financial resources and, therefore, are not reported in the funds. |  |           |                   |           |                  |           |                                 | 360,352   |                             |
| •  | s are not a current finan<br>t reported in the funds.  | icial     | resource a        | ınd,      |                  |           |                                 |           | 5,540                       |
| Net assets of gov  | vernmental activities  |           |                   |           |                  |           |                                 | \$        | 926,874                     |

# Township of Newberg STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES - governmental funds

|  | (         | General    |      | Fire           | Λ         | nergency<br>Nedical<br>ervices | _  | Total<br>ernmental<br>funds   |
|--|-----------|------------|------|----------------|-----------|--------------------------------|----|-------------------------------|
| REVENUES   | Φ.        | 00.404     | •    | 40.050         | •         |                                | Φ. | 400 400                       |
| Taxes  | \$        | 60,134     | \$   | 46,352         | \$        | -                              | \$ | 106,486                       |
| Licenses and permits   |           | 21,652     |      | -              |           | -                              |    | 21,652<br>119,738             |
| State grants Contribution from other units                                 |           | 119,738    |      | 39,359         |           | -<br>40,496                    |    | 79,855                        |
| Charges for services   |           | 9,258      |      | 3,342          |           | 34,825                         |    | 47,425                        |
| Interest   |           | 3,038      |      | 1,008          |           | 440                            |    | 4,486                         |
| Other  |           | 7,896      |      | 402            |           | 1,132                          |    | 9,430                         |
| Total revenues   |           | 221,716    | _    | 90,463         |           | 76,893                         |    | 389,072                       |
| EXPENDITURES   |           |            |      |                |           |                                |    |                               |
| Legislative  |           | 3,515      |      | -              |           | -                              |    | 3,515                         |
| General government   |           | 149,427    |      | -              |           | -                              |    | 149,427                       |
| Public safety  |           | 20,335     |      | 26,307         |           | -                              |    | 46,642                        |
| Public works   |           | 4,206      |      | -              |           | -                              |    | 4,206                         |
| Health and welfare   |           | -          |      | -              |           | 34,341                         |    | 34,341                        |
| Community and economic development   |           | 660        |      | -              |           | -                              |    | 660                           |
| Capital outlay   |           | 22,657     |      | 6,002          | _         | 3,960                          |    | 32,619                        |
| Total expenditures   |           | 200,800    |      | 32,309         |           | 38,301                         |    | 271,410                       |
| NET CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES   |           | 20,916     |      | 58,154         |           | 38,592                         |    | 117,662                       |
| FUND BALANCES - BEGINNING  |           | 197,369    |      | 181,498        |           | 64,453                         |    | 443,320                       |
| FUND BALANCES - ENDING   | <u>\$</u> | 218,285    | \$   | 239,652        | <u>\$</u> | 103,045                        | \$ | 560,982                       |
| Net change in fund balances - total government                             | nental    | funds      |      |                |           |                                | \$ | 117,662                       |
| Amounts reported for <i>governmental activitie</i> are different because:  | s in t    | he stateme | nt o | f activities ( | page      | e 5)                           |    |                               |
| Capital assets: Assets acquired Assets disposed Provision for depreciation |           |            |      |                |           |                                |    | 42,124<br>(2,600)<br>(37,233) |
| Changes in other assets/liabilities: Net increase in prepaid expenses      |           |            |      |                |           |                                |    | 928                           |
| Change in net assets of governmental active                                | ities     |            |      |                |           |                                | \$ | 120,881                       |

# Township of Newberg STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET ASSETS - Agency Fund

March 31, 2007

| ASSETS<br>Cash              | \$ | 6,326 |
|-----------------------------|----|-------|
| <b>LIABILITIES</b> Payables | \$ | 6,326 |

### NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES:

The accounting policies of the Township of Newberg, Michigan (the Township), conform to U.S. generally accepted accounting principles (hereinafter referred to as generally accepted accounting principles) as applicable to governments. The following is a summary of the more significant policies.

### a) Reporting entity:

The accompanying financial statements present only the Township. There are no component units, entities for which the Township is considered to be financially accountable.

### b) Government-wide and fund financial statements:

The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net assets and the statement of changes in net assets) report information on all of the non-fiduciary activities of the Township. The effect of inter-fund activity has been removed from these statements. Governmental activities are normally supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function. Program revenues include: (1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function; and (2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function. Taxes and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported instead as general revenues.

Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds and fiduciary funds, even though the latter are excluded from government-wide financial statements. Major individual governmental funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements.

### c) Measurement focus, basis of accounting, and financial statement presentation:

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources, measurement focus, and the accrual basis of accounting, as are the fiduciary fund financial statements. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenues in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenues as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources, measurement focus, and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available if they are collected within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the Township generally considers property tax revenues to be available if they are expected to be collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, expenditures relating to compensated absences, and claims and judgments are recorded only when payment is due.

### NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued):

c) Measurement focus, basis of accounting, and financial statement presentation (continued): State grants, licenses and permits, charges for services, and interest associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual and so have been recognized as revenues of the current fiscal period. All other revenue items are considered to be measurable only when cash is received by the government.

The Township reports the following major governmental funds:

The General Fund is the government's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the Township, except those required to be accounted for in another fund. Revenues are primarily derived from property taxes and state shared revenue.

The Fire Fund accounts for the financial resources used for the operations of the fire department. Revenues are primarily derived from property taxes.

The Emergency Medical Services Fund accounts for the financial resources used for the operations of the ambulance service. Revenues are primarily derived from contributions for local units and charges for service.

Amounts reported as program revenues include: (1) charges to customers or applicants for goods, services, or privileges provided; (2) operating grants and contributions; and (3) capital grants and contributions, including special assessments. Internally dedicated resources are reported as general revenues rather than as program revenues. Likewise, general revenues include all taxes.

When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the Township's policy to use restricted resources first, then unrestricted as they are needed.

- d) Assets, liabilities, and net assets or equity:
  - i) Bank deposits Cash and cash equivalents are considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits, and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition. Pooled interest income is proportionately allocated to all funds.
  - ii) Receivables No allowance for uncollectible accounts has been recorded as the Township considers all receivables to be fully collectible.
  - iii) Prepaid items Certain payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future fiscal years and are recorded as prepaid items in both government-wide and fund financial statements.
  - iv) Capital assets Capital assets, which include property, plant, equipment, and infrastructure assets (e.g., roads, bridges, sidewalks, and similar items), are reported in the governmental activities column in the government-wide financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the government as assets with an initial individual cost of more than \$1,000 (\$10,000 for infrastructure) and an estimated useful life in excess of two years. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets are recorded at estimated fair market value at the date of donation. Governments can elect to account for infrastructure assets either retroactively to June 15, 1980, or prospectively. The Township has elected to account for infrastructure assets prospectively, beginning April 1, 2004.

### NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued):

- d) Assets, liabilities, and net assets or equity (continued):
  - iv) Capital assets (continued) Capital assets are depreciated using the straight-line method over the following useful lives:

Buildings and improvements 15 - 50 years Equipment 5 - 15 years Vehicles 10 - 20 years Infrastructure 40 years

- v) Fund equity In the fund financial statements, governmental funds report reservations of fund balance for amounts that are not available for appropriation or are legally restricted by outside parties for use for a specific purpose. Designations of fund balance represent tentative management plans that are subject to change.
- vi) Property tax revenue recognition Property taxes are levied as of December 1 on property values assessed as of December 31 of the prior year. The billings are due on or before February 14, after which time the bill becomes delinquent and penalties and interest may be assessed by the Township. The Township considers property taxes levied December 1 to be revenue of the current year.

### NOTE 2 - STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE, AND ACCOUNTABILITY:

Budgetary information - Annual budgets are adopted on a basis consistent with generally accepted accounting principles for all governmental funds. The budget document presents information by fund, function, and department. The legal level of budgetary control adopted by the governing body is the function level. All annual appropriations lapse at the end of the fiscal year.

#### NOTE 3 - CASH:

The Township's cash is as follows:

|      | Go | /ernmental |     |         |        |         |  |  |  |
|------|----|------------|-----|---------|--------|---------|--|--|--|
|      | &  | activities | Fic | duciary | Totals |         |  |  |  |
| Cash | \$ | 532,869    | \$  | 6,326   | \$     | 539,195 |  |  |  |

State statutes and the Township's investment policy authorize the Township to make deposits in the accounts of federally-insured banks, credit unions, and savings and loan associations. The Township's deposits are in accordance with statutory authority.

Custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of the failure of a financial institution, the Township will not be able to recover its deposits. Deposits are exposed to custodial credit risk if they are not covered by federal depository insurance and are uncollateralized. At March 31, 2007, \$523,755 of the Township's bank balances of \$723,755 was exposed to custodial credit risk because it was uninsured and uncollateralized.

# NOTE 3 - CASH (Continued):

The Township believes that it is impractical to insure all bank deposits due to the amounts of the deposits and the limits of FDIC insurance. As a result, the Township evaluates each financial institution with which it deposits funds and assesses the risk level of each institution. Only the institutions with an acceptable estimated risk level are used as depositories.

### NOTE 4 - RECEIVABLES:

Receivables as of year end for the government's individual major funds are as follows:

| Fund  | _A | ccounts            |         | roperty<br>taxes       | Inter-<br>ernmental    | <br>Totals                      |
|---|----|--------------------|---------|------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|
| General<br>Fire<br>Emergency Medical Services | \$ | 899<br>-<br>16,786 | \$<br>— | 5,037<br>4,425<br>———— | \$<br>19,021<br>-<br>- | \$<br>24,957<br>4,425<br>16,786 |
| Totals  | \$ | 17,685             | \$      | 9,462                  | \$<br>19,021           | \$<br>46,168                    |

All receivables are considered fully collectible within one year.

### **NOTE 5 - CAPITAL ASSETS:**

Capital asset activity for the year ended March 31, 2007, was as follows:

|   | Beginning balance | Increases       | Decreases  | Ending<br>balance |
|---|-------------------|-----------------|------------|-------------------|
| Governmental activities:                    |                   |                 |            |                   |
| Buildings and improvements                  | \$ 140,638        | \$ 22,657       | \$ -       | \$ 163,295        |
| Equipment                                   | 155,825           | 19, <b>4</b> 67 | (6,500)    | 168,792           |
| Vehicles                                    | 403,137           | -               | _          | 403,137           |
| Infrastructure                              | 48,367            |                 |            | 48,367            |
|   |                   |                 |            |                   |
| Subtotal                                    | 747,967           | 42,124          | (6,500)    | 783,591           |
| Less accumulated depreciation for:          |                   |                 |            |                   |
| Buildings and improvements                  | (50,800)          | (4,790)         | _          | (55,590)          |
| Equipment                                   | (63,694)          | (11,570)        | 3,900      | (71,364)          |
| Vehicles                                    | (273,296)         | (19,664)        | -          | (292,960)         |
| Infrastructure                              | (2,116)           | (1,209)         |            | (3,325)           |
| Subtotal                                    | (389,906)         | (37,233)        | 3,900      | (423,239)         |
| Governmental activities capital assets, net | \$ 358,061        | \$ 4,891        | \$ (2,600) | \$ 360,352        |

### NOTE 5 - CAPITAL ASSETS (Continued):

Depreciation expense was charged to functions of the Township as follows:

| Governmental activities: |              |
|--------------------------|--------------|
| General government       | \$<br>3,928  |
| Public safety            | 23,833       |
| Public works             | 1,209        |
| Health and welfare       | <br>8,696    |
|                          |              |
|                          | \$<br>37,666 |

### **NOTE 6 - PAYABLES:**

Payables as of year end for the government's individual major funds are as follows:

| Fund                       |           | counts     |    | Payroll      | Totals |               |  |
|----------------------------|-----------|------------|----|--------------|--------|---------------|--|
| General<br>Fire            | \$        | 4,770<br>- | \$ | 8,467<br>465 | \$     | 13,237<br>465 |  |
| Emergency Medical Services |           | 1,000      | _  | 3,353        | _      | 4,353         |  |
| Totals                     | <u>\$</u> | 5,770      | \$ | 12,285       | \$     | 18,055        |  |

### NOTE 7 - CONSTRUCTION CODE ACT:

A summary of construction code enforcement transactions for the year ended March 31, 2007, is as follows:

| Revenues  | \$        | 20,599         |
|---|-----------|----------------|
| Expenses  |           | <u> 18,535</u> |
| Excess of revenues over expenses  | <u>\$</u> | 2,064          |
| Cumulative excess, included in fund balance reservation of General Fund | \$        | 10,027         |

### NOTE 8 - RISK MANAGEMENT:

The Township is exposed to various risks of loss related to property loss, torts, errors and omissions, and employee injuries (workers' compensation). The Township has purchased commercial insurance for each of these claims and is neither self-insured nor participates in a shared-risk pool. Settled claims relating to commercial insurance have not exceeded the amount of insurance coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.

# REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

# Township of Newberg BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - General Fund

|                                     | Original<br>budget | Amended<br>budget | Actual    | Variance<br>favorable<br>(unfavorable) |  |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------|--|--|
| REVENUES                            |                    |                   |           |  |  |
| Taxes                               | \$ 61,500          | \$ 61,500         | \$ 60,134 | \$ (1,366)                             |  |
| Licenses and permits                | 20,000             | 22,000            | 21,652    | (348)                                  |  |
| State grants                        | 112,000            | 112,000           | 119,738   | 7,738                                  |  |
| Charges for services                | 10,000             | 10,000            | 9,258     | (742)                                  |  |
| Interest                            | 2,000              | 2,000             | 3,038     | 1,038                                  |  |
| Other                               | 2,800              | 2,800             | 7,896     | 5,096                                  |  |
| Total revenues                      | 208,300            | 210,300           | 221,716   | 11,416                                 |  |
| EXPENDITURES                        |                    |                   |           |  |  |
| Legislative                         | 3,500              | 3,500             | 3,515     | (15)                                   |  |
| General government:                 |                    |                   |           |  |  |
| Supervisor                          | 8,343              | 8,443             | 8,358     | 85                                     |  |
| Election                            | 3,600              | 5,648             | 5,648     | н                                      |  |
| Assessor                            | 16,990             | 16,990            | 13,217    | 3,773                                  |  |
| Clerk                               | 19,450             | 19,450            | 16,127    | 3,323                                  |  |
| Board of Review                     | 700                | 700               | 593       | 107                                    |  |
| Treasurer                           | 14,850             | 14,850            | 13,440    | 1,410                                  |  |
| Cemetery                            | 40,000             | 40,000            | 24,619    | 15,381                                 |  |
| Other                               | 51,350             | 58,850            | 67,425    | (8,575)                                |  |
| Total general government            | 155,283            | 164,931           | 149,427   | 15,504                                 |  |
| Dublic potety                       |                    |                   |           |  |  |
| Public safety: Police protection    | 1,800              | 1,800             | 1,800     | _                                      |  |
| Inspections                         | 17,500             | 23,000            | 18,535    | 4,465                                  |  |
| mspections                          | 17,300             |                   | 10,000    |  |  |
| Total public safety                 | 19,300             | 24,800            | 20,335    | 4,465                                  |  |
| Public works - highways and streets | 55,000             | 43,392            | 4,206     | 39,186                                 |  |
| Community and economic development- |                    |                   |           |  |  |
| planning and zoning                 | 600                | 660               | 660       |  |  |
|                                     |                    |                   |           |  |  |

# Township of Newberg BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - General Fund (Continued)

|   | Original<br>budget | Amended<br>budget | Actual     | Variance<br>favorable<br>(unfavorable) |
|---|--------------------|-------------------|------------|--|
| EXPENDITURES (Continued) Capital outlay | \$ 23,850          | \$ 23,850         | \$ 22,657  | \$ 1,193                               |
| Total expenditures                      | 257,533            | 261,133           | 200,800    | 60,333                                 |
| NET CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES            | (49,233)           | (50,833)          | 20,916     | 71,749                                 |
| FUND BALANCES - BEGINNING               | 197,639            | 197,369           | 197,369    |  |
| FUND BALANCES - ENDING                  | \$ 148,40 <u>6</u> | \$ 146,536        | \$ 218,285 | \$ 71,749                              |

# Township of Newberg BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - Fire Fund

| REVENUES                      | Original<br>budget | Amended<br>budget | Actual     | Variance<br>favorable<br>(unfavorable) |  |
|-------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|------------|--|--|
| Taxes                         | \$ 41,000          | \$ 41,000         | \$ 46,352  | \$ 5,352                               |  |
| Contribution from other units | 40,000             | 40,000            | 39,359     | (641)                                  |  |
| Charges for services          | 5,000              | 5,000             | 3,342      | (1,658)                                |  |
| Interest                      | 750                | 750               | 1,008      | 258                                    |  |
| Other                         | -                  | -                 | 402        | 402                                    |  |
|                               |                    | *******           |            |  |  |
| Total revenues                | 86,750             | 86,750            | 90,463     | 3,713                                  |  |
| EXPENDITURES                  |                    |                   |            |  |  |
| Public safety                 | 33,580             | 46,080            | 26,307     | 19,773                                 |  |
| Capital outlay                | 20,500             | 10,000            | 6,002      | 3,998                                  |  |
|                               |                    |                   | -          |  |  |
| Total expenditures            | 54,080             | 56,080            | 32,309     | 23,771                                 |  |
| ·                             |                    |                   |            |  |  |
| NET CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES  | 32,670             | 30,670            | 58,154     | 27,484                                 |  |
| FUND BALANCES - BEGINNING     | 181,498            | 181,498           | 181,498    | <u>-</u>                               |  |
| FUND BALANCES - ENDING        | \$ 214,168         | \$ 212,168        | \$ 239,652 | \$ 27,484                              |  |

# Township of Newberg BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - Emergency Medical Services Fund

|                               | Original Amended<br>budget budget |        | Actual    |        | Variance<br>favorable<br>(unfavorable)  |         |    |        |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------|-----------|--------|---|---------|----|--------|
| REVENUES                      |                                   |        |           |        |   |         |    |        |
| Contribution from other units | \$                                | 40,500 | \$        | 40,500 | \$                                      | 40,496  | \$ | (4)    |
| Charges for services          |                                   | 25,000 |           | 25,000 |   | 34,825  |    | 9,825  |
| Interest                      |                                   | 375    |           | 375    |   | 440     |    | 65     |
| Other                         |                                   |        |           |        |   | 1,132   |    | 1,132  |
|                               |                                   |        |           |        |   |         |    |        |
| Total revenues                |                                   | 65,875 |           | 65,875 |   | 76,893  |    | 11,018 |
| EXPENDITURES                  |                                   |        |           |        |   |         |    |        |
| Health and welfare            |                                   | 40,500 |           | 44,500 |   | 34,341  |    | 10,159 |
| Capital outlay                |                                   | 8,590  |           | 4,590  |   | 3,960   |    | 630    |
|                               |                                   |        |           |        |   |         |    |        |
| Total expenditures            |                                   | 49,090 |           | 49,090 |   | 38,301  |    | 10,789 |
|                               |                                   |        |           |        |   |         |    |        |
| NET CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES  |                                   | 16,785 |           | 16,785 |   | 38,592  |    | 21,807 |
| FUND BALANCES - BEGINNING     |                                   | 64,453 |           | 64,453 | *************************************** | 64,453  |    |        |
| FUND BALANCES - ENDING        | \$                                | 81,238 | <u>\$</u> | 81,238 | \$                                      | 103,045 | \$ | 21,807 |

# Siegfried Crandall<sub>PC</sub>

Certified Public Accountants & Advisors

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### Members of the Township Board Township of Newberg, Michigan

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements of the Township of Newberg as of and for the year ended March 31, 2007, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, we considered the Township of Newberg's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control. Our consideration of internal control included procedures to evaluate the design of controls relevant to an audit of financial statements and to determine whether they have been implemented, but it did not include procedures to test the operating effectiveness of controls, and accordingly, was not directed to discovering significant deficiencies in internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the preceding paragraph and would not necessarily identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be significant deficiencies or material weaknesses. However, as discussed below, we identified a deficiency in internal control that we consider to be a material weakness.

A control deficiency exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect misstatements on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a control deficiency, or combination of control deficiencies, that adversely affects the entity's ability to initiate, authorize, record, process, or report financial data reliably in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles such that there is more than a remote likelihood that a misstatement of the entity's financial statements that is more than inconsequential will not be prevented or detected by the entity's internal control.

A material weakness is a significant deficiency, or combination of significant deficiencies, that results in more than a remote likelihood that a material misstatement of the financial statements will not be prevented or detected by the entity's internal control. We believe that the following deficiency constitutes a material weakness.

The Township does not have procedures in place to prepare financial statements in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles, including procedures to record revenue and expenditure accruals, and changes in capital assets, and to present required financial statement disclosures.

This communication is intended solely for the information and use of the Board of Trustees of the Township of Newberg and the State of Michigan Department of Treasury and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Sigfied Cruel P.C.